GAUTENG PROVINCE
EDUCATION
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

GENERAL EDUCATION AND TRAINING

SOCIAL SCIENCES

HISTORY MARCH 2019

TEST

GRADE 8

MARKS : 50

DURATION: 1 HOUR

INSTRUCTIONS

1. **Answer all the questions found in this question paper**
2. **Number your answers correctly according to the numbering used in this paper.**
3. **Study all the sources provided when answering the questions.**
4. **Note the mark allocation for each question to guide your answer.**
5. **Write neat and legible.**

Question 1

Match column A and B

A	ANSWERS	B
1.1. Industrial Revolution		A. a period in the 18th and 19th centuary, especially in Europe and north America when machines were Invented.
1.2.Merchant		B.The unit of measurement for precious stones, one carat weighs.
1.3.Common land		C.workers who are on contract to work for a certain length of time at a certain wage for an employer.
1.4.Agricultula Revolution		D.a change in the way farming was done.
1.5. Enclosure system		E.The creation of something new.
1.6.Indentured workers		F.land that is shared and can be used by everyone.
1.7.Invention		G.control over everything in the Industry.
1.8. Carat		H. a change of farming methods.
1.9. Monopoly		I. Piece of land which a digger had a claim and would be allowed to dig diamond
1.10. Claim		J. a person who has trading business.
		k. Movement of people to enclosure and fence land that would then belong to one person.

(1x10) [10]

Question 2

Fill-in- missing words in questions below

2.1. The economy before industrial Revolution was based on _____ economy and _____ industries. (1x2)

2.2. Changes occurred in manufacturing, mining_____ and _____ (1x2)

Paragraph writing

2.3. Give any **THREE** effect of industrial revolution

_____

_____

_____

_____ (1x3)

[7]

Question 3

Study source A below and answer question followed

SOURCE A : Treatment of Children during Industrial Revolution



3.1. What is child labour _____ (1x2)

3.2.From source above what happened if a worker got injured _____ (1x1)

Paragraph writing

3.3.1. Give **FIVE** reason why do you think factory owners prefer children than adult to work in factories

_____
_____
_____
_____

_____
_____
_____

(5x2)

3.3.2. From the source above describe the working condition in mines and Factories

_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____

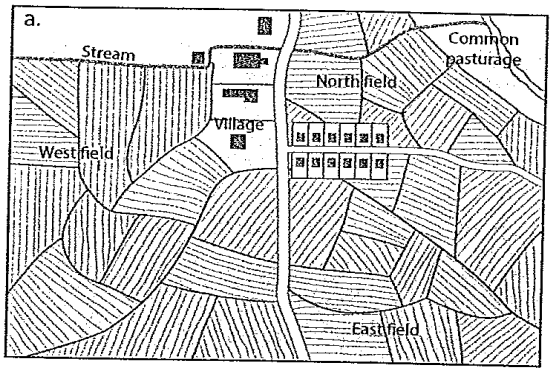
(5x2)

[22]

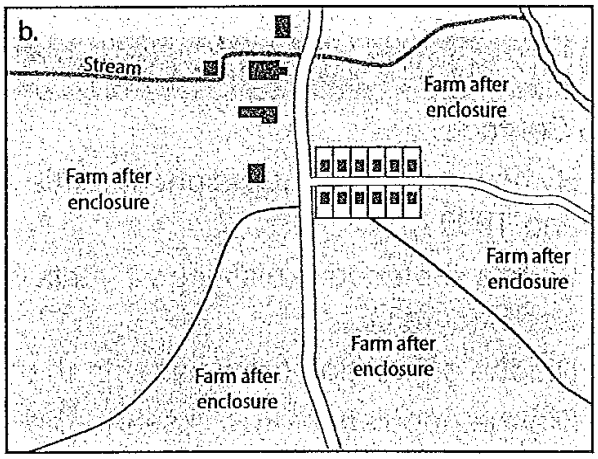
QUESTION 4:

CHANGES DURING THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION

Source D



a. Village before enclosure, showing farmers' strips of land in three fields. There was land for many farmers



b. The same village after enclosure, showing the land divided into just five

4.1. What was the enclosure system? _____ (1x2)

4.2. What differences can you see between the 2 diagrams? (1x2)
_____

4.3. Which system of farming, do you think, produced more food? Explain why you say so?_____ (2x2)

(1x2)

4.4. What happened to all the farmers whose land was enclosed?

_____

(2x2)

4.5. South Africa has a problem with land ownership. Do you think everyone has the right to own property or land? Explain your answer.

_____

[10]